

The future of e-commerce logistics

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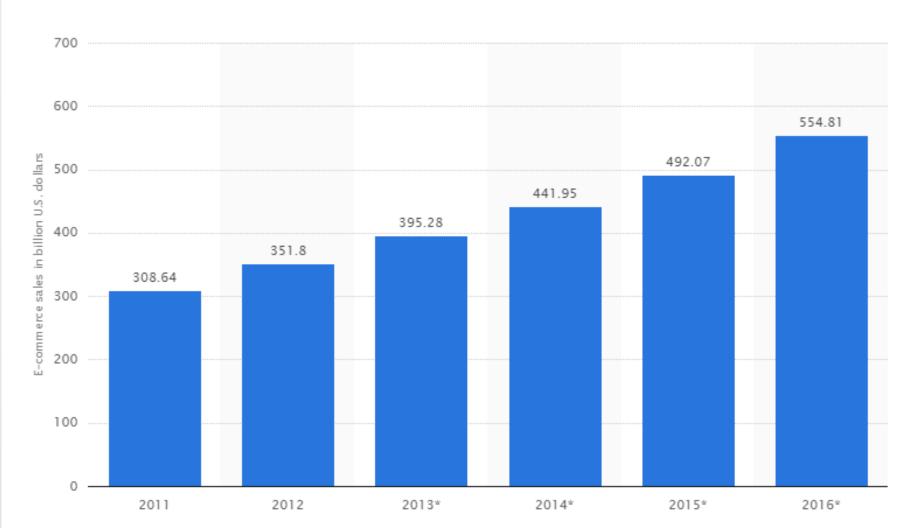
where is e-commerce going

- the e-commerce proposition
- the changing consumer ...
- traditional delivery models need a transformation



e-commerce growth

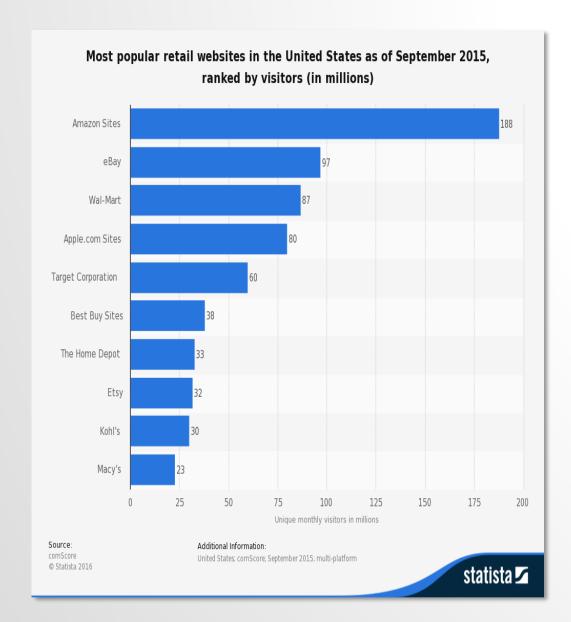




B2C / B2B relationship

| Comparison | B2B | B2C |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Customer | Company | End user |
| Focus On | Relationship | Product |
| Shipment Characteristics | Large | Small |
| Relationship | Supplier - Manufacturer Manufacturer - Wholesaler Wholesaler - Retailer | Retailer - Consumer |
| Relationship horizon | Long term | Short term |
| Buying and Selling cycle | Lengthy | Short |
| Buying Decision | Planned and Logical, based on needs. | Emotional, based on want and desire. |
| Creation of Brand Value | Trust and Mutual Relationship | Advertising and Promotion |

Who are the players driving growth



Total e-commerce sales for 2015 were estimated at \$341.7 billion, an increase of 14.6 % vs. 2014. (Dept. of commerce)

Internet traffic switch:

- electronics
- home essentials
- fashion
- home improvement products

Q4 2015: A shift in consumer buying behavior is seen by traditional sales increases by 1.3% vs. ecommerce at 14.7% year over year.

Key drivers for Same – Day distribution



Power is shifting to the consumer(B2C). Internet is driving growth, transforming the supply chain



B2C consumers are demanding more delivery options than B2B channels



Investments are being made to increase capacity for Same-Day



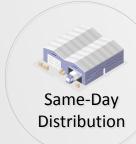
Cost to serve using traditional delivery models leads to increased transportation cost



Final mile is where there is a growing need



Technology is providing enhanced visibility and communication.



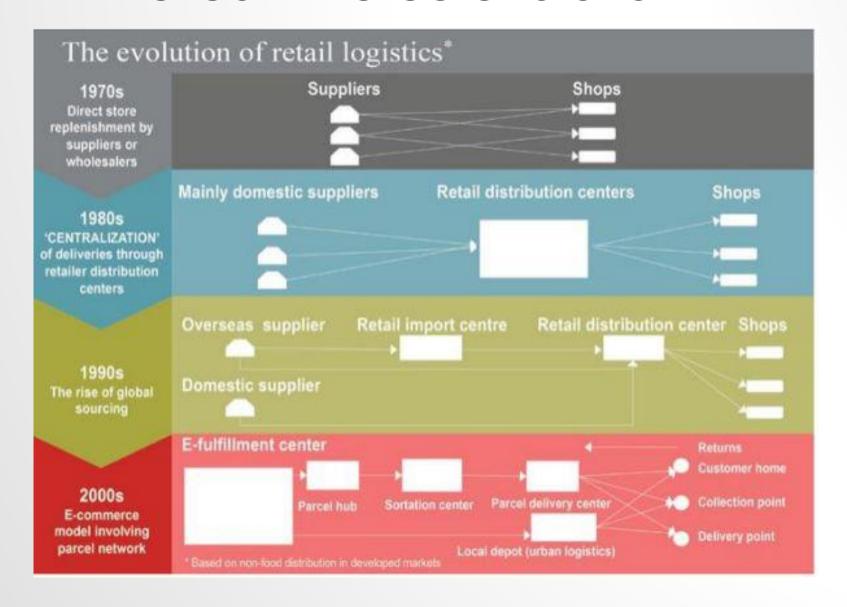
Growth of Same-Day distribution

- Consumers are demanding Same-Day as an upgrade option instead of next day delivery, which is driving shippers to offer Same-Day as a standard option
- When orders can consistently be fulfilled same-day, it eliminates the need for expedited shipping costs to meet service requirements
- Consumers expect faster delivery options 40% of online shoppers indicated they
 have abandoned their shopping cart because of an issue with the estimated
 delivery date (Business Insider)
- Companies such as Amazon, Google, Macy's, and Nordstrom have integrated Same- Day distribution to reduce order-to-delivery time, gaining a strategic and a competitive advantage
- Four in ten US shoppers said they would use Same-Day delivery if they didn't have time to go to the store (BI Intelligence)
- One in four shoppers said they would considering abandoning an online shopping cart if Same-Day delivery was not an option (BI Intelligence)

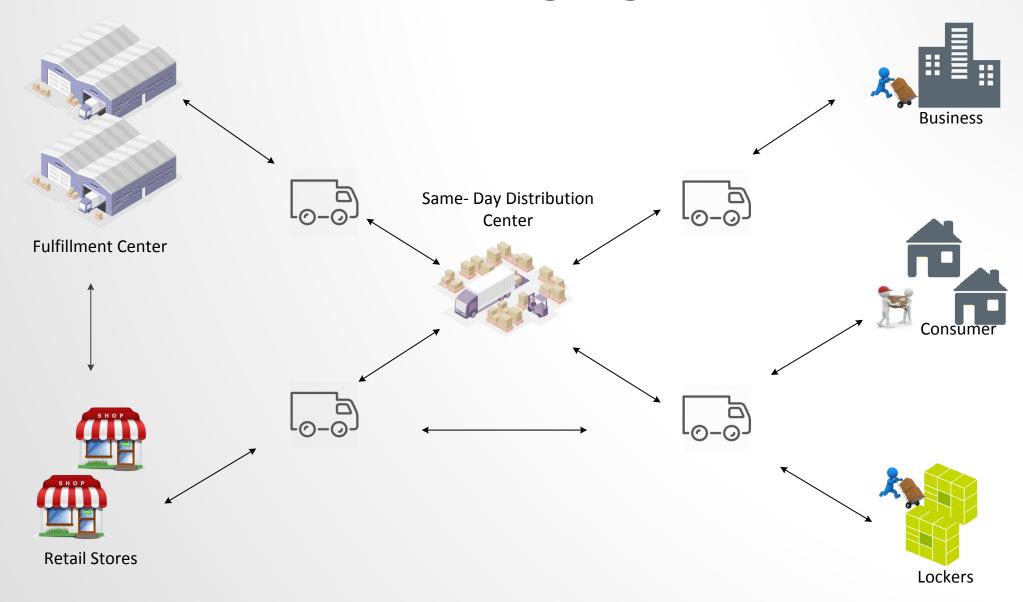




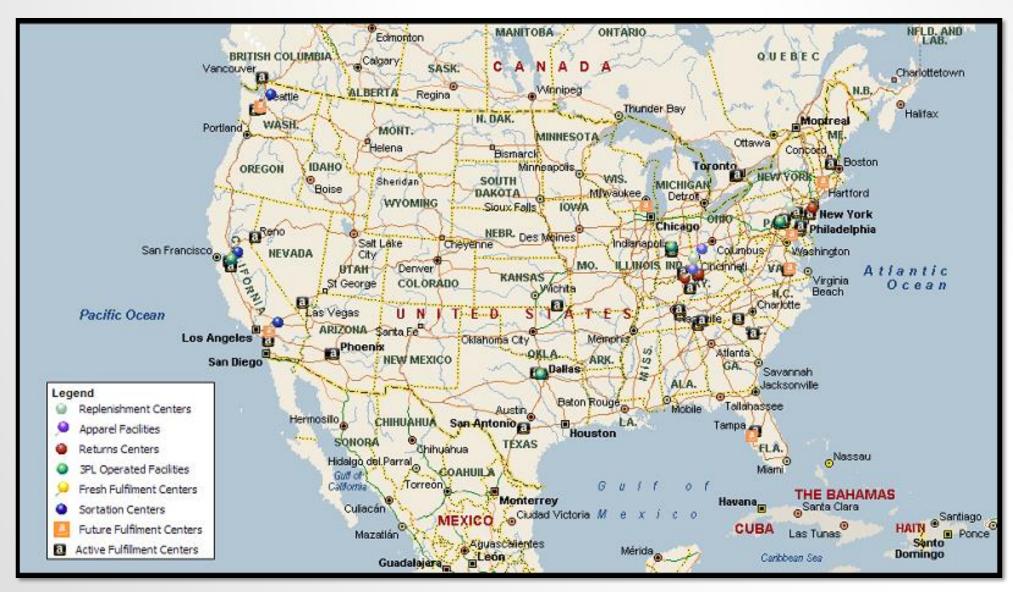
e-commerce evolution



Final mile and changing expectations



Same – Day distribution network



Role of on-demand within Same-Day

- Balance to Same-Day distribution
- Consumers needing instant gratification (2 hrs. /4hrs.)
 - Consumers "I need it now"
 - Consumers "I want it now"
- Consumers prefer options
- Perishable shipments
- Savings in comparison to an expedited shipment



FedEx SameDayCity®.









Summary-Conclusion

- Traditional delivery modes must transform to meet consumer demand
- With increasing demand the market is demanding new operational ideas and models from industry leaders.
- The ecommerce phenomena must inspire thought and action from industry leaders by redefining distribution centers and "final mile" delivery modes.
- Traditional Next-Day too slow and impersonal
- On-demand too expensive and inconsistent as a primary option
- Same-Day Distribution is emerging as the cost effective solution